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Permit No. WA-003192-5  
Issuance Date: December 30, 2002  
Effective Date: January 1, 2003  
Expiration Date: June 30, 2007  
1<sup>st</sup> Modification Date: April 11, 2003  
2<sup>nd</sup> Modification Date: November 19, 2004

NATIONAL POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION SYSTEM  
WASTE DISCHARGE PERMIT No. WA-003192-5

State of Washington  
DEPARTMENT OF ECOLOGY  
Northwest Regional Office  
3190 – 160<sup>th</sup> Avenue SE  
Bellevue, WA 98008-5452

In compliance with the provisions of  
The State of Washington Water Pollution Control Law  
Chapter 90.48 Revised Code of Washington  
and  
The Federal Water Pollution Control Act  
(The Clean Water Act)  
Title 33 United States Code, Section 1251 et seq.

**CENTRAL PUGET SOUND TRANSIT AUTHORITY**  
Central Puget Sound Light Rail System  
Union Station  
401 South Jackson Street  
Seattle, WA 98104-2826

<u>Site Location</u>	<u>Receiving Water</u>
Central Puget Sound Light Rail System Linear Pathway between Convention Place in Seattle through downtown Seattle and the Rainier Valley to South 154 <sup>th</sup> Street within the City of Tukwila	Fresh (i) Duwamish River (ii) Lake Washington (iii) Southgate Creek (iv) Northwest Gilliam Creek Tributary (v) Gilliam Creek (vi) Green River (vii) Riverton Creek
<u>Industry Type</u> Construction Activity and Dewatering	

is authorized to discharge in accordance with the special and general conditions which follow.

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Kevin C. Fitzpatrick  
Water Quality Section Manager  
Northwest Regional Office  
Washington State Department of Ecology

Discharge Locations:

**(i) Duwamish River**

Outfall A	Latitude: N47-34-54 Longitude: W122-20-31
Outfall B	Latitude: N47-33-48 Longitude: W122-20-39
Outfall F	Latitude: N47-30-42 Longitude: W122-17-41
Outfall G	Latitude: N47-30-36 Longitude: W122-17-28
Outfall H	Latitude: N47-30-03 Longitude: W122-17-38
Outfall I	Latitude: N47-30-03 Longitude: W122-17-11
Outfall J	Latitude: N47-30-01 Longitude: W122-17-16
Outfall K	Latitude: N47-30-01 Longitude: W122-16-55
Outfall L	Latitude: N47-29-25 Longitude: W122-16-46
Outfall M	Latitude: N47-29-24 Longitude: W122-16-38
Outfall X	Latitude: N47-30-21 Longitude: W122-17-31
Outfall Z	Latitude: N47-29-48 Longitude: W122-16-50

**(ii) Lake Washington**

Outfall C	Latitude: N47-34-15 Longitude: W122-16-28
Outfall D	Latitude: N47-31-49 Longitude: W122-15-38
Outfall E	Latitude: N47-31-25 Longitude: W122-15-35

### (iii) Southgate Creek

Outfall N            Latitude:    N47-28-47  
                         Longitude:    W122-16-23

Outfall AA	Latitude:	N47-29-16
	Longitude:	W122-16-42

(iv) **Northwest Gilliam Creek Tributary**

Outfall O      Latitude:    N47-28-16  
                          Longitude:    W122-16-05

Outfall P      Latitude:    N47-28-14  
 Longitude:    W122-16-04

Outfall Q      Latitude:    N47-28-04  
                          Longitude:    W122-16-02

Outfall R      Latitude:    N47-27-57  
                      Longitude:    W122-16-01

Outfall S      Latitude:      N47-27-55  
 Longitude:      W122-16-06

**(v) Gilliam Creek**

Outfall T            Latitude:    N47-27-58  
                         Longitude:    W122-16-41

Outfall U      Latitude:    N47-27-55  
                          Longitude:    W122-16-48

Outfall V            Latitude:    N47-27-54  
                         Longitude:    W122-17-09

(vi) **Green River**

Outfall W              Latitude:      N47-27-45  
                                 Longitude:    W122-14-52

**(vii) Riverton Creek**

Outfall Y	Latitude:	N47-29-53
	Longitude:	W122-17-27

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### SUMMARY OF SCHEDULED PERMIT REPORT SUBMITTALS

Permit Section	Submittal	Frequency	First Submittal Date
S3.A	Construction Stormwater/Dewatering Monitoring Plan	Annually	Thirty (30) days prior to the start of construction-related activities and updated plan no later than March 1 of each year thereafter.
S3.C	Annual Documentation of Soil Stabilization	Annually	November 1, 2003
S4.A	Discharge Monitoring Report	Monthly	February 15, 2003
S6.B	Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan	Annually	Thirty (30) days prior to the start of construction-related activities and updated plan no later than March 1 of each year thereafter
G1.	Notice of Change in Authorization	As necessary	
G7.	Application for Permit Renewal	1/permit cycle	December 30, 2006

## **SPECIAL CONDITIONS**

### **S1. AUTHORIZED DISCHARGES AND DISCHARGE PROHIBITIONS**

#### **A. Authorized Discharges**

This permit authorizes the discharge of stormwater associated with construction and uncontaminated construction dewatering to waters of the state of Washington from the Sound Transit's Central Link Light Rail construction project. A Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan (SWPPP) for construction activity, including construction dewatering, shall be prepared and implemented prior to the commencement of any construction activity.

#### **B. Discharge Prohibitions**

Process wastewater, domestic wastewater and non-contact cooling water discharges to surface water are prohibited. Prohibited process wastewater discharges include, but are not limited to: truck wash water, tire bath wastewater, street wash water, equipment wash water, petroleum products, and chemical wastes.

Until the voluntary cleanup at the maintenance base is completed, this permit does not authorize the discharge of contaminated stormwater generated from the voluntary cleanup site on the northwest corner at the maintenance base covered by the Cleanup Action Plan approved by Ecology's Toxics Cleanup Program or dewatering generated from the voluntary cleanup site located at the maintenance base to surface or ground waters.

This permit does not authorize illicit discharges, including spills of oil or hazardous substances, nor does it relieve entities from obligations under state and federal laws and regulations pertaining to those discharges.

#### **C. Stormwater and Uncontaminated Construction Dewatering Discharges**

All discharges and activities authorized by this permit shall be consistent with the terms and conditions of this permit. The discharge of any of the following pollutants more frequently than, or at a concentration in excess of that authorized by this permit shall constitute a violation of the terms and conditions of this permit.

Beginning on the effective date of this permit and lasting through the expiration date, the Permittee is authorized to discharge stormwater subject to meeting the following limitations:

<b>EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS: DISCHARGES TO SURFACE WATER</b>	
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Maximum Daily<sup>a</sup></b>
Turbidity <sup>1</sup>	Turbidity in the receiving water shall not exceed 5 nephelometric turbidity units (NTU) over background turbidity when the background turbidity is 50 NTU or less, or have more than a 10 percent increase in turbidity when the background turbidity is more than 50 NTU
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons <sup>2</sup>	5 mg/L
pH <sup>b</sup>	In the range of 6.5 to 8.5
<sup>a</sup> The maximum daily effluent limitation is defined as the highest allowable daily discharge.	
<sup>b</sup> Indicates the range of permitted values.	

Footnotes:

- (1) The method detection level (MDL) for turbidity is 1 NTU using a turbidimeter and Method Number 180.1 from 40 CFR Part 136 or Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 20<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2130.
- (2) The MDL for total petroleum hydrocarbons is 0.1 mg/L using Gas Chromatography and Flame Ionization Detector (FID) and method number WTPH-D Diesel (WTPH-D) from Washington State Department of Ecology Method WTPH-D.  
 The quantitation level (QL) for TPH-D is 0.5 mg/L (5 x MDL).

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Upon approval of the Monitoring Plan, Ecology will establish points of compliance with these limits for construction stormwater runoff. As appropriate and in accordance with WAC 173-201A, a mixing zone may be granted by permit modification.

<b>STATE WASTE DISCHARGE EFFLUENT LIMITATIONS: DISCHARGES TO GROUNDWATER</b>	
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Maximum Daily<sup>a</sup></b>
Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons	5 mg/L <sup>1</sup>
pH <sup>b</sup>	In the range of 6.5 to 8.5
<sup>a</sup> The maximum daily effluent limitation is defined as the highest allowable daily discharge.	
<sup>b</sup> Indicates the range of permitted values.	

- (1) The point of compliance with the ground water quality standards shall be defined as any point within an unlined impoundment pond or other point of discharge to ground water.  
 Discharges shall not cause a visible change in turbidity or color or cause a visible oil sheen.



## S2. COMPLIANCE WITH STANDARDS

The Permittee is responsible for achieving compliance with state of Washington Surface Water Quality Standards (Chapter 173-201A WAC), Sediment Management Standards (Chapter 173-204 WAC), Ground Water Quality Standards (Chapter 173-200 WAC), and human health-based criteria in the National Toxics Rule (Federal Register, Vol. 57, No. 246, Dec. 22, 1992, pages 60848-60923).

When not in compliance with these standards, the Permittee shall take immediate action(s) to achieve compliance by implementing additional BMPs and/or improved maintenance of existing BMPs or, if necessary, pre-treat and discharge to sanitary sewer.

## S3. MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

### A. Construction Stormwater/Dewatering Monitoring Plan

Stormwater monitoring shall be conducted per a Monitoring Plan approved by the Department. The Permittee shall submit an initial Monitoring Plan for stormwater and construction dewatering discharges to the Department for review and approval at least thirty (30) days prior to the start of construction activity. Ecology shall provide acceptance or comment on the plan within thirty (30) days after submittal, or the plan is deemed approved.

An updated Monitoring Plan shall be submitted to the Department for review and approval annually on or before March 1<sup>st</sup>. The purpose of the Monitoring Plan shall be to assess compliance with the Water Quality Standards in each water body that will receive stormwater discharge during the following year.

### B. Annual Documentation of Soil Stabilization

The Permittee shall provide photographic or video documentation of soil stabilization BMP implementation to the Department no later than November 1<sup>st</sup> of each year.

### C. Monitoring Schedule

#### (i) Railway and Station Construction

Category	Parameter	Units	Sample Point	Minimum Sampling Frequency	Sample Type
Stormwater	Turbidity	NTU	Receiving water <sup>1</sup>	Rain event <sup>2</sup>	Grab
Stormwater	Total Petroleum Hydrocarbons	mg/L	Discharge point receiving water	When sheen visible on any pond	Grab
Stormwater	pH	Std. Units	Stormwater ponds	Daily <sup>3</sup>	Grab

<sup>1</sup> Upstream and downstream of discharge point.

<sup>2</sup> Within 24 hours of every ½ inch rainfall event.

<sup>3</sup> Daily after use of concrete or engineered soils.

(ii) Maintenance Base Construction

Sampling of stormwater will be conducted as follows:

- a. All samples will be grab samples taken within the first hour of discharge or as soon as possible, thereafter.
- b. The storm event sampled must be at least 0.1 inches of rain in a 24-hour period, unless otherwise indicated.
- c. The storm event sampled must be preceded by at least 24-hours of no discharge (this requirement is waived during the months of October through March).
- d. Samples must be representative of discharge. Each distinct point of discharge from the site to surface waters or storm drains must be sampled and analyzed separately if activities and site conditions that may pollute the stormwater are likely to result in discharges that will significantly vary in the quantity or type of pollutants.

Sound Transit Link Light Rail must conduct monitoring of each discharge of stormwater to surface water from the maintenance base, for the following parameter(s):

Parameter <sup>d</sup>	Units	Analytical Method	Minimum Sampling Frequency
pH	Standard Units	Field Instrument	Storm Event <sup>a</sup>
Turbidity	NTU's	Field Instrument	Storm Event <sup>a</sup>
Hardness, Total	mg/L	EPA 130.2	Storm Event <sup>b</sup>
TPH	mg/L	EPA 418.1	Storm Event <sup>b</sup>
Priority Pollutant Metals	ppb	EPA 200.8	Storm Event <sup>b</sup>
Volatile Organics	ppb	EPA 1624	Storm Event <sup>b</sup>
Polynuclear Aromatic Hydrocarbons	ppb	EPA 610	Storm Event <sup>b</sup>
Polychlorinated Biphenyls	ppb	EPA 608	Storm Event <sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Samples shall be collected from every storm event equal to or greater than 0.5 inches.

<sup>b</sup> Samples shall be collected from the first three storm events greater than 0.1 inches as per monitoring conditions above, then at least one sample per month from a storm event equal to or greater than 0.5 inches. If there is no storm event equal to or greater than 0.5 inches during the sample period, then a Discharge Monitoring Report for that reporting period should be marked "No Discharge." A rain gauge shall be established on site and used for storm event determinations.

<sup>c</sup> Samples shall be collected once per month from a storm event equal to or greater than 0.5 inches.

<sup>d</sup> All parameters apply to the Maintenance Base site. For Building #1, the parameters that apply are pH and turbidity.

All monitoring data shall be prepared by a laboratory registered or accredited under the provisions of, *Accreditation of Environmental Laboratories*, Chapter 173-50 WAC. Flow, temperature, settleable solids, conductivity, pH, turbidity, and internal process control parameters are exempt from this requirement. Conductivity, turbidity, and pH shall be accredited if the laboratory must otherwise be registered or accredited.

D. Sampling and Analytical Procedures

Samples and measurements taken to meet the requirements of this permit shall be representative of the volume and nature of the monitored parameters, including representative sampling of any unusual discharge or discharge condition, including bypasses, upsets, and maintenance-related conditions affecting effluent quality.

Sampling and analytical methods used to meet the water and wastewater monitoring requirements specified in this permit shall conform to the latest revision of the *Guidelines Establishing Test Procedures for the Analysis of Pollutants* contained in 40 CFR Part 136 or to the latest revision of *Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater* (APHA), unless otherwise specified in this permit or approved in writing by the Department. Turbidity and pH may be measured in the field with properly calibrated meters.

E. Laboratory Accreditation

Laboratories used to prepare monitoring data shall be registered or accredited under the provisions of *Accreditation of Environmental Laboratories*, Chapter 173-50 WAC. Flow, temperature, settleable solids, conductivity, pH, and internal process control parameters are exempt from this requirement. Conductivity and pH shall be accredited if the laboratory must otherwise be registered or accredited.

**S4. REPORTING AND RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENTS**

The Permittee shall monitor and report in accordance with the following conditions. The falsification of information submitted to the Department shall constitute a violation of the terms and conditions of this permit.

A. Reporting

The first monitoring period begins no later than the day construction-related activities commence. Monitoring results shall be submitted monthly for the life of the permit. Monitoring results obtained during the previous reporting period shall be reported on the forms provided, or otherwise approved, by the Department, and be received no later than the 15th day of the month following the completed reporting period, unless otherwise specified in this permit. The report(s) shall be sent to the Department of Ecology, Northwest Regional Office, 3190 - 160th Avenue SE, Bellevue, Washington 98008-5452.

All lab reports shall be submitted with the Discharge Monitoring Report. The following information shall be provided: sampling date, sample location, date of analysis, parameter name, CAS number, analytical method/number, method detection limit (MDL), lab practical quantitation limit (PQL), reporting units, and concentration detected.

B. Records Retention

The Permittee shall retain records of all monitoring information for a minimum of three (3) years. Such information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, copies of all reports required by this permit, and records of all data used to complete the application for this permit. This period of retention shall be extended during the course of any unresolved litigation regarding the discharge of pollutants by the Permittee or when requested by the Director.

C. Recording of Results

For each measurement or sample taken, the Permittee shall record the following information: (1) the date, exact place, method, and time of sampling; (2) the individual who performed the sampling or measurement; (3) the dates the analyses were performed; (4) who performed the analyses; (5) the analytical techniques or methods used; and (6) the results of all analyses.

D. Additional Monitoring by the Permittee

If the Permittee monitors any pollutant more frequently than required by this permit using the test procedures and the locations identified in the approved Construction Stormwater/Dewatering Monitoring Plan, then the results of this monitoring shall be included in the calculation and reporting of the data submitted in the Permittee's self-monitoring reports.

If the Permittee performs surface water discharge monitoring using methods and/or locations other than those specified in the approved Construction Stormwater/Dewatering Monitoring Plan, the Permittee must include notice of this monitoring with the Discharge Monitoring Report for the month in which the monitoring occurred, and must provide the data upon request.

E. Noncompliance Notification

In the event the Permittee is unable to comply with any of the terms and conditions of this permit due to any cause, the Permittee shall:

1. Immediately take action to stop, contain, and clean up unauthorized discharges or otherwise stop the noncompliance, correct the problem and, if applicable, repeat sampling and analysis of any noncompliance immediately and submit the results to the Department within five (5) days after becoming aware of the violation.
2. Immediately notify the Department of the failure to comply.

3. Submit a detailed, written report to the Department within five (5) days. The report shall contain a description of the noncompliance, including exact dates and times, and if the noncompliance has not been corrected, the anticipated time it is expected to continue; and the steps taken or planned to reduce, eliminate, and prevent reoccurrence of the noncompliance.

Compliance with these requirements does not relieve the Permittee from responsibility to maintain continuous compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit or the resulting liability for failure to comply.

## **S5. SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL**

### **A. Solid Waste Handling**

Disposal of waste materials from maintenance activities, including liquids and solids from cleaning catch basins and other stormwater facilities, shall be conducted in accordance with the Minimum Functional Standards for Solid Waste Handling, Chapter 173-304 WAC, and where appropriate, the Dangerous Waste Regulations, Chapter 173-303 WAC.

### **B. Leachate**

The Permittee shall not allow leachate from its solid waste material to enter state waters without providing all known, available, and reasonable methods of prevention and treatment, nor allow such leachate to cause violations of the State Surface Water Quality Standards, Chapter 173-201A WAC, or the State Ground Water Quality Standards, Chapter 173-200 WAC. The Permittee shall apply for a permit or permit modification as may be required for such discharges to state ground or surface waters.

## **S6. STORMWATER POLLUTION PREVENTION PLAN (SWPPP) FOR CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES**

A SWPPP for construction activity, including construction dewatering, shall be prepared and implemented prior to the commencement of construction activity. The SWPPP shall be submitted to the Department for review annually on or before March 1<sup>st</sup>. The SWPPP shall address all construction planned for the following year. Construction activities included in this requirement include clearing, grading, filling, and excavation activities.

### **A. General Requirements**

1. The SWPPP shall utilize the guidance contained in the Stormwater Management Manual for Western Washington.
2. The SWPPP shall be retained on-site or within reasonable access to the site and be made available upon request.

3. The Permittee shall be responsible for the implementation of the SWPPP. To the extent allowed by applicable public bidding statutes and regulations, the Erosion and Sediment Control Plan shall be attached to bid packages when seeking contractors to allow the contractor sufficient time to plan implementation. At construction sites for which a lease, easement, or other use agreement has been obtained from the Permittee, the Permittee shall be responsible for the implementation of a SWPPP.
4. The Permittee shall implement procedures for reviewing the SWPPP with contractors and subcontractors prior to initiation of construction activities. The Permittee shall implement procedures for addressing changes in plans and construction activities and resolving disagreements on the interpretation of the SWPPP.
5. The Permittee shall designate a contact person who will be available 24 hours a day to respond to emergencies, and to inquiries or directives from the Department. The contact person shall have authority over the SWPPP implementation. The Permittee shall establish and fund an independent qualified construction pollution control officer to advise on and determine compliance with the SWPPP and the applicable water quality standards. These names and 24-hour emergency contact telephone numbers shall be listed in the SWPPP. While the Permittee is ultimately responsible for the implementation of the SWPPP, both the Permittee and the contractor/subcontractor may be held liable for violations of the permit conditions and/or the water quality standards.
6. The Permittee shall retain the SWPPP and copies of inspection reports and all other reports required by this permit for at least three (3) years after the date of final stabilization of the construction site. The Permittee shall make these documents available upon request.
7. Reports on incidents, such as discharge of spills and other noncompliance notification, shall be included in the records.
8. Modifications
  - a. The Department may notify the Permittee when the SWPPP does not meet one or more of the requirements of this special condition. Upon notification by the Department, the Permittee shall take appropriate action(s) to come into compliance with this special condition. All SWPPP modifications shall be submitted to the Department for review.
  - b. The Permittee shall implement SWPPP and BMP modifications as directed by the Department if compliance with state of Washington Surface Water Quality Standards (Chapter 173-201A WAC), Sediment Management Standards (Chapter 173-204 WAC), Ground Water Quality Standards (Chapter 173-200 WAC), and human health-based criteria in the National Toxics Rule (Federal Register, Vol. 57, No. 246, Dec. 22, 1992, pages 60848-60923) is not being achieved.
  - c. The Permittee shall modify the SWPPP whenever there is a change in design, construction, operation, or maintenance of any BMP

which cause(s) the SWPPP to be less effective in controlling the pollutants.

- d. Whenever a self-inspection reveals that the description of pollutant sources or the BMPs identified in the SWPPP are inadequate, due to the actual discharge of or potential to discharge a significant amount of any pollutant, the SWPPP shall be modified, as appropriate. The Permittee shall provide for implementation of any modifications to the SWPPP in a timely manner.
9. BMPs shall be selected from the Stormwater Management Manual for Western Washington (SWMM) or equivalent
10. Chemical Treatment  
Chemical treatment of stormwater or dewatering water will only be authorized upon Ecology's approval of a Supplement to the SWPPP which details the process and procedures of the proposed chemical treatment. The chemical treatment design shall meet or exceed the specifications in Ecology's Stormwater Management Manual for Western Washington.

B. SWPPP Contents and Requirements

The SWPPP shall consist of and make provision for the following:

1. An Erosion and Sediment Control Plan  
The Erosion and Sediment Control Plan shall describe stabilization and structural practices, both of which shall be implemented to minimize erosion and the transport of sediments.
  - a. Stabilization Practices  
The Erosion and Sediment Control Plan shall include a description of stabilization BMPs, including site-specific scheduling of the implementation of the practices. Stabilization practices may include: temporary seeding, permanent seeding, mulching, geo-textiles, sod stabilization, vegetative buffer strips, protection of trees, preservation of mature vegetation, commercially available soil stabilization products, and other appropriate measures. A record of the dates when major grading activities occur, when construction activities temporarily or permanently cease on a portion of the site, and when stabilization measures are initiated shall be included in the plan. Stabilization measures shall be initiated as soon as practicable in portions of the site where construction activities have temporarily or permanently ceased.

The plan shall ensure that the following requirements are satisfied:

- i) All exposed and unworked soils shall be stabilized by suitable and timely application of BMPs. From October 1 to April 30, no soils shall remain unstabilized for more than two (2) days. From May 1 to September 30, no soils shall remain unstabilized for more than seven (7) days.
- ii) Existing vegetation should be preserved whenever possible. Areas which are not to be disturbed, including setbacks, sensitive/critical areas and their buffers, trees, and drainage courses, shall be fenced or flagged on site before construction activities are initiated. These areas should not be harmed when measures under the SWPPP and/or construction activities are undertaken.
- iii) Cut and fill slopes shall be designed and constructed in a manner that will minimize erosion. Slopes shall be stabilized in accordance with the requirements of this subsection.
- iv) Stabilization adequate to prevent erosion of outlets and adjacent stream banks shall be provided at the outlets of all conveyance systems.
- v) All storm drain inlets made operable during construction shall be protected and maintained.
- vi) Wherever construction vehicle access routes intersect paved roads, provisions must be made to minimize the transport of sediment (mud) onto the paved road. The use of a wheel wash is required for construction access points with significant truck traffic in order to prevent transport of sediment onto paved roads. The transport of sediment onto road surfaces is not permitted. The design criteria of BMP C106 in Chapter 4, Volume II of Ecology's SWMM shall be met for all wheel washes.
- vii). Any and all use of polyacrylamides (PAM) for Soil Erosion Protection shall be consistent with BMP C126 in Chapter 4, Volume II of Ecology's SWMM.

b. Structural Practices

In addition to stabilization practices, the Erosion and Sediment Control Plan shall include a description of structural BMPs to divert flows from exposed soils, store flows, or otherwise limit runoff and the discharge of pollutants from exposed areas of the site. The plan shall ensure that the following requirements are satisfied:

- i) Prior to leaving the site, stormwater run-off shall pass through a sediment pond or sediment trap or other appropriate BMPs.
- ii) Properties adjacent to the project site shall be protected from sediment deposition.
- iii) Sediment ponds and traps, perimeter dikes, sediment barriers, and other BMPs intended to trap sediment on-site shall be



constructed as a first step in grading. These BMPs shall be functional before other land disturbing activities take place. Earthen structures used for sediment control such as dams, dikes, and diversions shall be stabilized as soon as possible.

- iv) Properties and waterways downstream from the construction site shall be protected from erosion due to increases in volume, velocity, and peak flow of stormwater run-off from the project site. The stormwater discharge rate shall not exceed 50% of the pre-development peak flow rate for the 2-year, 24-hour storm, and shall maintain the existing condition peak run-off rate for the 10-year, 24-hour and the 100-year, 24-hour design storms. If local requirements are more stringent, then the Permittee shall comply with the local requirements.
- v) All temporary erosion and sediment control BMPs shall be removed within thirty (30) days after final site stabilization is achieved or after the temporary BMPs are no longer needed. Trapped sediment shall be removed or stabilized on-site. Disturbed soil areas resulting from removal shall be permanently stabilized.

c. Inspection and Maintenance

All BMPs shall be inspected, maintained, and repaired as needed to assure continued performance of their intended function. All on-site erosion and sediment control measures shall be inspected and logged at least once every seven (7) days and within 24 hours after any storm event of greater than 0.5 inches of rain per 24-hour period.

d. Recordkeeping

Reports summarizing the scope of inspections, the personnel conducting the inspection, the date(s) of the inspection, major observations relating to the implementation of the SWPPP, and actions taken as a result of these inspections shall be prepared and retained as part of the SWPPP.

e. Format

The Erosion and Sediment Control Plan shall consist of two parts: a narrative and a set of site plans. The Permittee may refer to Chapter 3, Volume II of the Department's SWMM for guidance on the content and format.

2. Construction Stormwater/Dewatering Monitoring Plan

The SWPPP shall contain a detailed monitoring plan, including monitoring of discharges and the receiving water. The monitoring plan shall include sampling upstream and downstream of discharge points sufficient to evaluate compliance with all relevant water quality standards. The plan shall specify all sampling locations, parameters, and frequencies.

Modifications to the monitoring plan shall be submitted to the Department at least ten (10) days before implementing the modifications.

3. Control of Pollutants Other Than Sediment on Construction Sites

All pollutants that occur on-site during construction shall be handled and disposed of in a manner that does not cause contamination of stormwater. Proper precautions shall be taken to protect the storage of potential pollutants other than sediment from vandalism.

A Spill Prevention and Emergency Cleanup Plan shall be included as a section in the SWPPP. BMPs for Spills of Oil and Hazardous Substances in Chapter 2, Volume IV of Ecology's SWMM shall be used in developing this plan.

Solid chemicals, chemical solutions, paints, petroleum products, solvents, acids, caustic solutions, and waste materials, including used batteries, shall be stored in a manner which will prevent the inadvertent entry of these materials into waters of the state, including ground water. Storage shall be in a manner that will prevent spills due to overfilling, tipping, or rupture. In addition, the following practices shall be used:

- a. All liquid products shall be stored on durable impervious surfaces and within bermed containment capable of containing 110% of the largest single container in the storage area. Reasonable steps shall be taken to prevent releases of liquid products from malicious tampering or vandalism.
- b. Waste liquids shall be stored under cover, such as tarpaulins or roofed structures. All waste storage areas, whether for waste oil or hazardous waste, shall be clearly designated as such and kept segregated from new product storage.

4. Coordination with Local Requirements

This permit does not relieve the Permittee of compliance with any more stringent requirements of local government.

## GENERAL CONDITIONS

### G1. SIGNATORY REQUIREMENTS

All applications, reports, or information submitted to the Department shall be signed and certified.

- A. All permit applications shall be signed by either a responsible corporate officer of at least the level of vice president of a corporation, a general partner of a partnership, or the proprietor of a sole proprietorship.
- B. All reports required by this permit and other information requested by the Department shall be signed by a person described above or by a duly authorized representative of that person. A person is a duly authorized representative only if:
  - 1. The authorization is made in writing by a person described above and submitted to the Department.
  - 2. The authorization specifies either an individual or a position having responsibility for the overall operation of the regulated facility, such as the position of plant manager, superintendent, position of equivalent responsibility, or an individual or position having overall responsibility for environmental matters. (A duly authorized representative may thus be either a named individual or any individual occupying a named position.)
- C. Changes to authorization. If an authorization under paragraph B.2 above is no longer accurate because a different individual or position has responsibility for the overall operation of the facility, a new authorization satisfying the requirements of paragraph B.2 above must be submitted to the Department prior to or together with any reports, information, or applications to be signed by an authorized representative.
- D. Certification. Any person signing a document under this section shall make the following certification:

*"I certify under penalty of law, that this document and all attachments were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gathered and evaluated the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, including the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations."*

## **G2. RIGHT OF INSPECTION AND ENTRY**

The Permittee shall allow an authorized representative of the Department, upon the presentation of credentials and such other documents as may be required by law:

- A. To enter upon the premises where a discharge is located or where any records must be kept under the terms and conditions of this permit.
- B. To have access to and copy - at reasonable times and at reasonable cost - any records required to be kept under the terms and conditions of this permit.
- C. To inspect - at reasonable times - any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and control equipment), practices, methods, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
- D. To sample or monitor - at reasonable times - any substances or parameters at any location for purposes of assuring permit compliance or as otherwise authorized by the Clean Water Act.

## **G3. PERMIT ACTIONS**

This permit may be modified, revoked and reissued, or terminated either at the request of any interested person (including the Permittee) or upon the Department's initiative. However, the permit may only be modified, revoked and reissued, or terminated for the reasons specified in 40 CFR 122.62, 122.64 or WAC 173-220-150 according to the procedures of 40 CFR 124.5.

- A. The following are causes for terminating this permit during its term, or for denying a permit renewal application:
  - 1. Violation of any permit term or condition.
  - 2. Obtaining a permit by misrepresentation or failure to disclose all relevant facts.
  - 3. A material change in quantity or type of waste disposal.
  - 4. A determination that the permitted activity endangers human health or the environment or contributes to water quality standards violations and can only be regulated to acceptable levels by permit modification or termination [40 CFR part 122.64(3)].
  - 5. A change in any condition that requires either a temporary or permanent reduction or elimination of any discharge or sludge use or disposal practice controlled by the permit [40 CFR Part 122.64(4)].
  - 6. Nonpayment of fees assessed pursuant to RCW 90.48.465.
  - 7. Failure or refusal of the Permittee to allow entry as required in RCW 90.48.090.

- B. The following are causes for modification but not revocation and reissuance except when the Permittee requests or agrees:
1. A material change in the condition of the waters of the state.
  2. New information not available at the time of permit issuance that would have justified the application of different permit conditions.
  3. Material and substantial alterations or additions to the permitted facility or activities which occurred after this permit issuance.
  4. Promulgation of new or amended standards or regulations having a direct bearing upon permit conditions, or requiring permit revision.
  5. The Permittee has requested a modification based on other rationale meeting the criteria of 40 CFR Part 122.62.
  6. The Department has determined that good cause exists for modification of a compliance schedule, and the modification will not violate statutory deadlines.
  7. Incorporation of an approved local pretreatment program into a municipality's permit.
- C. The following are causes for modification or alternatively revocation and reissuance:
1. Cause exists for termination for reasons listed in A1 through A7, of this section, and the Department determines that modification or revocation and reissuance is appropriate.
  2. The Department has received notification of a proposed transfer of the permit. A permit may also be modified to reflect a transfer after the effective date of an automatic transfer (General Condition G7) but will not be revoked and reissued after the effective date of the transfer except upon the request of the new Permittee.

#### **G4. REPORTING A CAUSE FOR MODIFICATION**

The Permittee shall submit a new application, or a supplement to the previous application, along with required engineering plans and reports whenever a material change to the facility or in the quantity or type of discharge is anticipated which is not specifically authorized by this permit. This application shall be submitted at least sixty (60) days prior to any proposed changes. The filing of a request by the Permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not relieve the Permittee of the duty to comply with the existing permit until it is modified or reissued.

#### **G5. COMPLIANCE WITH OTHER LAWS AND STATUTES**

Nothing in this permit shall be construed as excusing the Permittee from compliance with any applicable federal, state, or local statutes, ordinances, or regulations.

**G6. DUTY TO REAPPLY**

The Permittee shall apply for permit renewal at least one hundred and eighty (180) days prior to the specified expiration date of this permit.

**G7. TRANSFER OF THIS PERMIT**

In the event of any change in control or ownership of facilities from which the authorized discharge emanate, the Permittee shall notify the succeeding owner or controller of the existence of this permit by letter, a copy of which shall be forwarded to the Department.

A. Transfers by Modification

Except as provided in paragraph B below, this permit may be transferred by the Permittee to a new owner or operator only if this permit has been modified or revoked and reissued under 40 CFR 122.62(b)(2), or a minor modification made under 40 CFR 122.63(d), to identify the new Permittee and incorporate such other requirements as may be necessary under the Clean Water Act.

B. Automatic Transfers

This permit may be automatically transferred to a new Permittee if:

1. The Permittee notifies the Department at least thirty (30) days in advance of the proposed transfer date.
2. The notice includes a written agreement between the existing and new Permittee's containing a specific date transfer of permit responsibility, coverage, and liability between them.
3. The Department does not notify the existing Permittee and the proposed new Permittee of its intent to modify or revoke and reissue this permit. A modification under the subparagraph may also be minor modification under 40 CFR 122.63. If this notice is not received, the transfer is effective on the date specified in the written agreement.

**G8. REMOVED SUBSTANCES**

Collected screenings, grit, solids, sludges, filter backwash, or other pollutants removed in the course of treatment or control of wastewaters shall not be re-suspended or reintroduced to the final effluent stream for discharge to state waters.

**G9. DUTY TO PROVIDE INFORMATION**

The Permittee shall submit to the Department, within a reasonable time, all information which the Department may request to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. The Permittee shall also submit to the Department upon request, copies of records required to be kept by this permit [40 CFR 122.41(h)].

**G10. OTHER REQUIREMENTS OF 40 CFR**

All other requirements of 40 CFR 122.41 and 122.42 are incorporated in this permit by reference.

**G11. ADDITIONAL MONITORING**

The Department may establish specific monitoring requirements in addition to those contained in this permit by administrative order or permit modification.

**G12. PAYMENT OF FEES**

The Permittee shall submit payment of fees associated with this permit as assessed by the Department.

**G13. PENALTIES FOR VIOLATING PERMIT CONDITIONS**

Any person who is found guilty of willfully violating the terms and conditions of this permit shall be deemed guilty of a crime, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of up to ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) and costs of prosecution, or by imprisonment in the discretion of the court. Each day upon which a willful violation occurs may be deemed a separate and additional violation.

Any person who violates the terms and conditions of a waste discharge permit shall incur, in addition to any other penalty as provided by law, a civil penalty in the amount of up to ten thousand dollars (\$10,000) for every such violation. Each and every such violation shall be a separate and distinct offense, and in case of a continuing violation, every day's continuance shall be deemed to be a separate and distinct violation.

**G14. UPSET**

Definition – “Upset” means an exceptional incident in which there is unintentional and temporary noncompliance with technology-based permit effluent limitations because of factors beyond the reasonable control of the Permittee. An upset does not include noncompliance to the extent caused by operational error, improperly designed treatment facilities, inadequate treatment facilities, lack of preventive maintenance, or careless or improper operation.

An upset constitutes an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with such technology-based permit effluent limitations if the requirements of the following paragraph are met.

A Permittee who wishes to establish the affirmative defense of upset shall demonstrate, through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs or other relevant evidence that:

- 1) an upset occurred and that the Permittee can identify the cause(s) of the upset;
- 2) the permitted facility was being properly operated at the time of the upset;
- 3) the Permittee submitted notice of the upset as required in condition S3.E; and
- 4) the Permittee complied with any remedial measures required under S5 of this permit.

In any enforcement proceeding, the Permittee seeking to establish the occurrence of an upset has the burden of proof.

**G15. PROPERTY RIGHTS**

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.

**G16. DUTY TO COMPLY**

The Permittee shall comply with all conditions of this permit. Any permit noncompliance constitutes a violation of the Clean Water Act and is grounds for enforcement action; for permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or denial of a permit renewal application.

**G17. TOXIC POLLUTANTS**

The Permittee shall comply with effluent standards or prohibitions established under Section 307(a) of the Clean Water Act for toxic pollutants within the time provided in the regulations that establish those standards or prohibitions, even if this permit has not yet been modified to incorporate the requirement.

**G18. PENALTIES FOR TAMPERING**

The Clean Water Act provides that any person who falsifies, tampers with, or knowingly renders inaccurate any monitoring device or method required to be maintained under this permit shall, upon conviction, be punished by a fine of not more than \$10,000 per violation, or by imprisonment for not more than two (2) years per violation, or by both. If a conviction of a person is for a violation committed after a first conviction of such person under this condition, punishment shall be a fine of not more than \$20,000 per day of violation, or by imprisonment of not more than four (4) years, or by both.

**G19. REPORTING PLANNED CHANGES**

The Permittee shall, as soon as possible, give notice to the Department of planned physical alterations or additions to the permitted facility, production increases, or process modification which will result in: 1) the permitted facility being determined to be a new source pursuant to 40 CFR 122.29(b); 2) a significant change in the nature or an increase in quantity of pollutants discharged; or 3) a significant change in the Permittee's sludge use or disposal practices. Following such notice, this permit may be modified, or revoked and reissued pursuant to 40 CFR 122.62(a) to specify and limit any pollutants not previously limited. Until such modification is effective, any new or increased discharge in excess of permit limits or not specifically authorized by this permit constitutes a violation.

**G20. REPORTING ANTICIPATED NONCOMPLIANCE**

The Permittee shall give advance notice to the Department by submission of a new application or supplement thereto at least one hundred and eighty (180) days prior to commencement of such discharges, of any facility expansions, production increases, or other planned changes, such as process modifications, in the permitted facility or activity which may result in noncompliance with permit limits or conditions. Any maintenance of facilities, which might necessitate unavoidable interruption of operation and degradation of effluent quality, shall be scheduled during non-critical water quality periods and carried out in a manner approved by the Department.



**G21. REPORTING OTHER INFORMATION**

Where the Permittee becomes aware that it failed to submit any relevant facts in a permit application, or submitted incorrect information in a permit application or in any report to the Department, it shall promptly submit such facts or information.

**G22. COMPLIANCE SCHEDULES**

Reports of compliance or noncompliance with, or any progress reports on, interim and final requirements contained in any compliance schedule of this permit shall be submitted no later than fourteen (14) days following each schedule date.